Violence Intervention Program

R Sean Benoit, MD MBA FACS
Assistant Professor of Surgery
University of Maryland School of Medicine
Director of Trauma
Trauma Volumes

Year | Volume
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2014 | 3455
2015 | 3271
2016 | 3768
2017 | 3757
Mechanism of Injury

- Homicide & Assault
- Falls
- Motor Vehicle Crash
Gunshot Wounds (GSWs) over recent 3 year period (721 patients)

- Washington, DC: 37%
- Prince George's County: 54%
- Other: 8%
GUN DEATHS OUTPACE MOTOR VEHICLE DEATHS IN 21 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA IN 2014
U.S. Gun Deaths Outnumber Total War Dead
Deaths in U.S. firearm-related incidents compared to total U.S. war deaths

1.53m
Firearm-related deaths from 1968 to 2015

1.20m
All U.S. wars from 1775 to 2017

Sources: NBC, CDC, U.S. Dept of Veterans Affairs, icasualties.org
U.S. Deaths From Gun Violence And Terrorism Compared
Deaths from terrorism and gun homicide in the United States from 2001-2011

- Gun homicide deaths in the US
- US citizens killed by terrorism

- 2001: 11,348
  - Gun homicides: 2,689
  - Terrorism deaths: 19
- 2002: 11,829
  - Gun homicides: 25
  - Terrorism deaths: 33
- 2003: 11,920
  - Gun homicides: 35
  - Terrorism deaths: 9
- 2004: 11,624
  - Gun homicides: 74
  - Terrorism deaths: 15
- 2005: 12,352
  - Gun homicides: 56
  - Terrorism deaths: 17
- 2006: 12,791
  - Gun homicides: 28
  - Terrorism deaths: 17

Sources: Vox, State Department, Micah Zenko, Justice Department
Worst Mass Shootings in America
Number of victims of the worst mass shootings in the United States between 1982 and Nov 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Fatalities</th>
<th>Injured</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Las Vegas music festival shooting 2017</td>
<td>NV</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orlando nightclub massacre 2016</td>
<td>FL</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Tech massacre 2007</td>
<td>VA</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newtown school shooting 2012</td>
<td>CT</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas church shooting 2017</td>
<td>TX</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luby's massacre 1991</td>
<td>TX</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Ysidro McDonald's massacre 1984</td>
<td>CA</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Postal Service shooting 1986</td>
<td>OK</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Bernardino mass shooting 2015</td>
<td>CA</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Hood massacre 2009</td>
<td>TX</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbine High School massacre 1999</td>
<td>CO</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aurora theater shooting 2012</td>
<td>CO</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of November 7, 2017
Sources: Mother Jones, own research
GIFT CARDS FOR GUNS
GUN TURN-IN PROGRAM
presented by
First Baptist Church of Glenarden
Zion Church
University of Maryland Prince George's Hospital Center
Prince George's County Police Department

Date: Saturday, Nov. 18, 2017
Time: 10 a.m. - 1 p.m.

Location: First Baptist Church of Glenarden
600 Watkins Park Drive
Upper Marlboro, MD 20774
(Parking Lot B)

*****All will remain anonymous.*****

Shotguns and Rifles
$75

Handguns
$125

Automatics and Semi-Automatics
$175

Rewards will be in the form of gift cards.

For more information
phone 301-773-3600
or email
fbcginfo@fbcglenarden.org
For Australia, the NFA seems to have been incredibly successful in terms of lives saved. While 13 gun massacres (the killing of 4 or more people at one time) occurred in Australia in the 18 years before the NFA, resulting in more than one hundred deaths, in the 14 following years, there were no gun massacres.

Rate of firearm suicides after Australia's gun buyback program

Source: IZA
With a standard 20" barrel, the little .223 Rem. bullet exits the muzzle at approx **3,300 FPS** (Feet Per Second). In contrast, handguns are about 850 FPS.
WARNING

GRAPHIC CONTENT

THE FOLLOWING IMAGES MAY BE DISTURBING TO SOME VIEWERS
Up to 45% of victims who suffer a penetrating injury are reinjured within 5 years following their 1st injury, and 20% are dead within those 5 years.

Trauma recidivism is associated with substance abuse, previous incarceration, lack of health insurance, PTSD (undiagnosed and untreated).
US is 5% of the world’s population but 21% of the world’s prisoners.

In 2014, African Americans constituted 2.3 million, or 34%, of the correctional population (13% pop).

African American children represent 32% of children who are arrested, 42% of children who are detained, and 52% of children whose cases are judicially waived to criminal court.
African Americans and Whites use drugs at similar rates, but the imprisonment rate of African Americans for drug charges is almost 6 times that of whites.

African Americans represent 12.5% of illicit drug users, but 29% of those arrested for drug offenses and 33% of those incarcerated in state facilities for drug offenses.
Health Insurance Coverage for Nonelderly Blacks Compared to Non-Hispanic Whites by Age, 2011

- **Private**
- **Medicaid/Other Public**
- **Uninsured**

**White**
- Total Nonelderly: 72% (Private), 47% (Medicaid/Other Public), 15% (Uninsured)
- Children (0-18): 67% (Private), 38% (Medicaid/Other Public), 12% (Uninsured)
- Adults (19-64): 73% (Private), 52% (Medicaid/Other Public), 15% (Uninsured)

**Black**
- Total Nonelderly: 21% (Private), 32% (Medicaid/Other Public), 13% (Uninsured)
- Children (0-18): 26% (Private), 52% (Medicaid/Other Public), 11% (Uninsured)
- Adults (19-64): 22% (Private), 52% (Medicaid/Other Public), 12% (Uninsured)

NOTE: Includes individuals 0-64. Whites includes only non-Hispanic Whites. Data may not total 100% due to rounding.
SOURCE: KCMU/Urban Institute analysis of 2012 ASEC Supplement to the CPS.
When a patient is admitted to a trauma unit, medical staff help heal the physical wounds of the patient but, at times, the psychological wounds, either long-term or more recent, are often left undiagnosed and untreated.
Most trauma centers are not prepared to cope with the many social and behavioral issues that put patients at risk for repeated episodes of violence.
Interpersonal violence has been the leading cause of death among young men of color ages 15–34 and the leading cause of injury, disability and death.
Patient
Patient

- ‘Raised’ sisters at age of 8
- In and out of juvenile detention centers and jail since age 12
- Multiple minor crimes
- Gunshot wound to left chest
- Multiple rib fractures
CAP–VIP Team

- Credible Messenger
  - Former Patient
  - First Approach from CAP–VIP
    - Establish trust
- Injury Prevention and Outreach
  - School Visits
  - Home Visits
Credible Messenger

Counselor – Social Worker

Patient
Counselor – Therapist – LCSW

- Individual and Group Counseling
  - Topics include Trust, Anger, Coping Strategies, Fear, Loss, Physical and Sexual Abuse, Healthy Relationships, Problem Solving

- Survivors AND Caretakers
  - Frequent Support Groups
CAP–VIP Team

- Case Manager
  - Resources, such as Health Insurance Assistance, Legal Services, Job Applications, Education Application Assistance (GED – Community College), Crime Victim Application, Housing Applications, Accompanying to Interviews, Court, Medical Appointments
Credible Messenger

Counselor – Social Worker

Case Manager

Patient
CAP–VIP has provided services to 70/99 patients this past 6 months.

Thanksgiving Basket give-away providing turkeys and produce to seven survivors and their family members.

Holiday season, some families received toys, gift cards, clothing and toiletries.
Capital Region Violence Intervention Program

CAP-VIP has provided services to 70/99 patients this past 6 months.

Thanksgiving Basket give-away providing turkeys and produce to seven survivors and their family members

Holiday season, some families received toys, gift cards, clothing and toiletries.

To date, NO REPEATED INJURIES!
THANK YOU