Topical Index

Appointment of Attorney General, 1-22, A 26-107, 109, 110, 112-130, 142, 143, Abuse, 38, 87, 108, 112, 125, 216, 224, 145-148, 151, 152, 154, 155, 158, 237, 239, 243, 273, 319, 368, 376-165, 172-174, 176-178, 187, 188, 199, 382, 385, 386, 388, 390-392, 398, 204, 207, 215-218, 220-230, 235, 442, 443, 451, 460, 487, 488, 518 236, 241-252, 256-261, 263-265, Administrative Procedures Act (APA), 267, 268, 271, 273-276, 278-281, 137, 575 283-285, 289, 290, 313-316, 318, Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), 320-323, 325-329, 331-335, 340, 344, 345, 356, 358-370, 373-378, Age Discrimination in Employment Act 380, 383-385, 387, 397-399, 406, (ADEA), 401 408-414, 419, 423, 428, 429, 431, Advertising 433, 434, 436, 437, 439, 442-457, Guide, 260 463, 466, 468-470, 472, 476, 478-Practices, 256, 287 482, 484-494, 496-500, 503-511, Affordable Care Act (ACA), 397 513 Age Discrimination Act of 1975, 401 Armed Forces, 125, 402 Agriculture, 81, 146, 169, 170, 180, 181, Articles of Confederation, 189 210, 217, 231, 317 Asbestos, 98, 438 Alaska, 12, 14, 18, 23, 29, 32, 43, 46, 77, Assimilative Crimes Act, 197 96, 108, 131, 132, 139, 140, 148, 156, Assistive Technology Warranty Act, 287 159, 175, 191, 194, 195, 198, 213, 214, Attorney-Client Privilege, 80, 472-474, 230, 241, 259, 261, 270, 271, 276, 505, 506 277, 286, 310, 315-317, 324, 343, 352, Attorney General office organization, 353, 356, 359, 360, 370, 373, 400, 479, 509, 515 Automatic Stay Litigation, 422, 428 Allocable share of the NPM adjustment, Automobiles, 247, 255 American Bar Association, 120 B Amicus curiae, 302, 327, 403, 411, 478, Bankruptcy Appellate Panel, 439 Annual reports, 121, 123, 126, 146, 244, Code, 415, 418, 423, 425 Bar Annuities, 254, 274, 293, 294, 425 Disciplinary Actions, 63 Anticorruption, 443-446 membership requirements, 17 Antitrust, 1, 11, 12, 27, 29, 37, 46, 56, 80, Bid-rigging, 312, 314, 316, 322, 325, 327 91, 107, 108, 112, 119, 125, 243, 249, Bill of Rights, 208, 334, 346, 349, 351, 312-323, 325-332, 362, 369, 458, 356, 357, 400 464, 465, 467, 502, 505, 513, 518, 519 Bingo, 29, 203, 206, 239

State Attorneys General Powers and Responsibilities

Boundary determinations, 164

Boundary Settlement Act, 195 Climate Change Cases, 132, 133 Boxing safety, 252 Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA), Bribery, 374, 395, 447, 449, 450, 455 Broker-dealers, 290, 296, 298-301 Colonial Attorneys General, 1, 4, 7 Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), 193, 194 Commerce Clause, 110, 141, 142, 176, 189, 198, 201, 205, 465 Commercial Fundraisers, 241 Commodity Exchange Act, 108 Caller ID spoofing, 262 Commodity Futures Trading Commis-CAN-SPAM, 252 sion, 253 Cause-related marketing, 240 Common Interest Doctrine, 472-474 Charitable assets Communications Decency Act, 501 assets, 153, 191, 215, 216, 218-222, Community Right-to-Know Act, 146 224-226, 240-246, 275, 297, 298, Compact Clause, 465 314, 324, 325, 419, 422-424, 426, Competition advocacy, 327 428, 435, 436, 440, 443, 453 Comprehensive Environmental entities, 45, 50, 54, 56, 94, 99, 109, Response, Compensation, and Lia-117, 179, 188, 215, 217, 220, 221, bility Act (CERCLA), 142 233, 234, 238, 240, 242, 257, Congress, 9, 10, 17, 96, 113, 127, 131, 138, 258, 264, 265, 274, 278, 282, 139, 143, 149, 158, 166-168, 175, 178, 314, 318, 320, 340, 344, 346, 180, 181, 189-199, 201-203, 205, 207-348, 358, 365, 388, 393, 395, 401, 210, 212, 252, 279, 289, 315, 331, 339, 403, 415, 417, 419, 420, 428, 429, 347, 378, 380, 381, 383, 384, 386, 431, 436, 439, 440, 453, 477, 517 390, 399, 400, 404, 417, 418, 422, gaming, 68, 187, 195, 203-207, 239, 423, 426, 458, 459, 494, 496, 501, 338, 518 registration laws, 241, 242 Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, Solicitation Acts, 229 253, 266, 518 sweepstakes, 239, 272, 438 contingent fee contracts, 98 telemarketers, 112, 233, 234, 237 Crime Control Act, 312, 315 238, 261, 282 Criminal authority of the attorney gen-Child, 11, 57, 97, 179, 187, 192, 209, 272, eral, 359 343, 419, 451, 499, 501 Criminal enforcement of environmental Children, 47, 190, 209, 215, 252, 270, 354, laws, 129, 147 360, 365, 367, 368, 378, 382, 392, Crowdfunding, 237 400, 419, 433, 436, 498, 501 Cultural property, 213 Chinese wall, 62 Custody of Indian children, 209 City attorneys, 43, 374 Cy pres, 225, 244 Civil Investigative Demands, 248, 319, D Civil penalties, 150, 230, 256, 265, 271, 274, 302, 325, 326, 397, 400, 463, Data breach, 270, 271 Data mining, 382, 386, 394, 395 Dawes Act, 190, 191 Class Action Fairness Act (CAFA), 284, 331, 332 Debt relief companies, 257, 258 Class actions, 109, 284, 332 Defense of Marriage Act, 407, 409 Clayton Act, 108, 313-315 Digital communications, 123 Clean Air Act, 130-134, 150, 212 Disaster-Related Scams, 486 Clean Power Plan, 134, 135 Discrimination, 106, 108, 284, 316, 348, Clean Water Act, 130, 135-137, 139, 150, 400-408, 410-414, 437

Clear title, 338, 339

Disqualification, 59, 64

174, 178, 212

Dodd-Frank Act, 252 Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), 389 Due process clause, 98, 193, 465

E

Eighth Amendment, 476 Eleventh Amendment, 43, 205, 206, 439 Emergency Management Assistance Compact, 494 Employment law, 411 Employment scams, 273, 281 Endangered Species Act, 144, 179 English common law, 6, 7, 216, 222 English crown, 29 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 106, 131-139, 141, 142, 145, 146, 152, 153, 213, 478 Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), 402 Equal Footing Doctrine, 155, 196 Equal Protection clause, 104, 409, 465 Equal Rights Amendment, 352 Equity Protection Act, 252 Escrow Statute, 462 Establishment Clause, 208, 347, 348, 409 Exclusive jurisdiction of the United States, 197 Executive branch, 1, 10, 39, 48, 49, 51, 53, 54, 73, 76, 94, 110, 445

F

Fair Credit Reporting Act, 252, 270 False Claims Act (FCA), 396, 397 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 259, 260, 389 Federal Aviation Administration, 48, 96 Federal Bureau of Investigation, 10, 198, 253, 389, 453 Federal Communications Commission. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, 178 Federal Facilities Compliance Act, 149 Federal Housing Finance Agency, 253 Federal Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation, 425 Federal Power Act, 178, 179 Federal Quiet Title Act, 165

Federal Trade Commission Act, 281, 313, 330 Federal Trade Commission (FTC), 233, 253, 261, 268, 281, 283, 313, 329, 330 Federal Emergency Management Administration (FEMA), 493 Fifteenth Amendment, 401 Fifth Amendment, 193, 346, 349 Filling vacancies, 12, 21 First Amendment, 229, 231-233, 259, 346-348, 409, 465, 477 FOIA (see Freedom of Information Act) For-Profit Colleges, 262, 263 Fourteenth Amendment, 69, 346, 351, 400, 402, 409 Freedom of Information Act, 502 Open meetings, 97, 113, 116, 117, 502-505, 507-511 Sunshine laws, 117

(

General Crimes Act, 197, 198 Google, 127, 271 Government imposter scams, 264 Governor, 5-7, 11-14, 18-26, 40-42, 47, 49-52, 62, 72-76, 81, 85, 92, 93, 97, 102, 103, 116, 126, 143, 167, 204, 207, 249, 333, 337-340, 343-345, 362, 364, 366, 380, 409, 449, 451, 455, 485, 486, 498, 505 Grandparent scams, 272

Η

Habeas corpus proceedings, 375-377, 477

Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act, 312, 314

Hate Crime, 408, 412

Hazardous Wastes, 140, 213, 436

HHS, 379, 382, 386-389, 391, 397

Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), 270

HMO, 425, 427

Home repair, 266, 376, 489

Hurricanes, 159, 487, 488

Hydropower, 178, 179

T

Illegal political contributions, 448

State Attorneys General Powers and Responsibilities

Immigrant Consumer Protection Act, 287 Impeachment, 19, 20, 63, 509 Independent Meaning Approach, 335 Indian Child Welfare Act of 1978, 209 Indian Civil Rights Act of 1968, 401 Indian Commerce Clause, 189, 198, 201, 205, 465 Indian Gaming Regulatory Act (IGRA), 203 Indian lands, 191, 194, 203 nation, 189-191, 201 nations, 188, 189 relations, 189 Reorganization Act of 1934, 191, 195 reservation, 191-194, 200, 202 reserved rights, 181 territories, 190 tribe, 187, 192-197, 200, 202, 203, 205, 207-209 Indirect purchasers, 318, 330 Inland waterways, 156 Insider trading, 307, 308 Insurance, 41, 43, 60, 81, 95-97, 108, 143, 244, 249, 252-254, 270, 271, 274, 291, 293, 294, 315, 319, 320, 329, 344, 355, 378, 382, 390, 425, 427, 428, 489, 490 Interior Department, 167 Internal Revenue Service (IRS), 216-220, 235, 238, 242, 257, 389 International Association of Prosecutors, 253 Internet, 116, 121-125, 146, 268, 272, 279, 365, 367, 368, 501, 504, 518 Interstate Commerce Clause, 141, 205, 465 Interstate Compact Clause, 465 Investment Advisers Act of 1940, 289, 296, 297	Legislature, 8, 11-13, 16-21, 23, 24, 28, 29, 33-37, 44, 50, 51, 53, 54, 72-74, 78, 81, 84, 88, 89, 93, 94, 99, 102-104, 116, 126, 163, 164, 171, 180, 182, 247, 337, 339-344, 353-355, 357, 360-362, 366, 405, 413, 444, 497, 503, 507 Line Item Veto, 342, 343 LittleFTC Act, 281 Lockstep approach A, 336 Lottery scams, 124, 218, 235, 247, 264-267, 271-273, 275, 281, 412, 486, 487, 489, 491 sweepstakes, 239, 272, 438 M Major Crimes Act, 197, 198 Managed Care, 379, 395, 396 Market Share Loss, 462, 471 Master Settlement Agreement (MSA) Non-Participating Manufacturer Adjustment, 471 Participating Manufacturer, 463 settlement payments, 463 Megan's Law, 478 Mergers, 47, 246, 313-315, 323-325, 327 Military Lending Act, 276 Mission Foundation, 514-516 Model Protection of Charitable Assets Act, 221 Model Rules of Professional Conduct, 65, 120 Mortgage, 110, 112, 258, 265, 266, 292, 422, 436, 439, 451, 516 Multistate actions, 229, 232, 233, 250, 251, 318, 319 Multistate Antitrust Task Force, 318
Investment Company Act of 1940, 289, 296	National Association of Attorneys General (NAAG), 273, 392, 512 National Association of Medicaid Fraud
J	Control Units (NAMFCU), 392, 397
Jacksonian Era, 13	National Association of State Charities
L Land Claims Settlement Act, 195 Large Passenger Vessels Program, 139	Officials (NASCO), 216, 217 National Attorney General Training and Research Institute (NAGTRI), 247, 442, 484, 499

National Environmental Policy Act, 144, Participating Manufacturer, 462, 463, National Indian Gaming Commission, Pet scams, 272 Pharmaceuticals, 238, 258 203, 206 National Mortgage Settlement, 265, 266 Ponzi scheme, 307 Natioinal Securities Markets Improve-Powers of the English Attorney General, ment Act, 294 Natural Disasters Fraud, 266 Preemption, 168, 178, 179, 194, 200-202, Navigable waters, 136, 138, 155, 157-159, 300, 335, 465 161-164, 167, 176, 183, 196 Price gouging, 266, 267, 316, 487, 488 Private practice by attorney general, 22 New source review, 132 Non-Defense of statutes, 103, 104 Privacy, 247, 252, 270, 346, 350, 352, 353, 412, 494, 505, 506, 518 Non-Participating Manufacturer (NPM), 462-464, 467, 471, 472, 474 Prosecutors, 8, 10, 71, 77, 79, 91, 105, 147, 149, 253, 280, 305, 306, 308, 309, Nonprofit corporations, 5, 215, 218-220, 222, 316, 360-363, 365, 367, 369, 373, 374, 380, 384, 412, 446-448, 450, 225, 233, 246, 274, 282, 305, 316, 451, 453, 456, 497, 499, 500 421, 491 hospitals, 243 Public Corruption, 361, 444, 445, 447, Non-settling states, 320 450, 452, 453 North American Securities Administra-Public Information, 112, 113, 116-119, tors Association (NASAA), 298 126-128 Northern Mariana Islands, 7, 357, 371, Q NPM Adjustment Proceedings, 474 Qualified immunity, 114 Nutrition Labeling Act, 252 Qualifying Statute, 462 Qui Tam, 43, 109-111, 383, 393, 394, 396, 0 Quiet Title Act, 165 Odometer Disclosure Act, 252 Off-label marketing, 98 R Offering frauds, 305, 306 Oil Pollution Act of 1990, 139 Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act Open Meetings, 97, 113, 116, 117, 502-(RESPA), 252 505, 507-511 Registration Open Records, 80, 116, 475, 503-506, of charities, 242 509, 510 statutes, 241 Opinions, 4, 6, 7, 9-11, 13, 53, 72, 75, Religious Freedom Restoration Act 80-90, 116, 117, 120, 123, 126, 201, (RFRA), 131, 140, 141, 149, 150, 152 328, 337, 340, 345, 412, 484, 486, Removal from office, 19, 86 503-505, 510 Resale price maintenance, 318, 331 Original Participating Manufacturers, Residency, 13, 15, 23 441, 459, 462 Revolutionary War, 1, 4, 31 Outer Continental Shelf Land Act Amendments, 168 act, 7, 12, 18, 25, 26, 46, 106, 288, Outside counsel, 49, 53-55, 69, 70, 94, 95, 308, 311, 315, 330, 372, 381, 446, 98, 99, 450, 483 454, 458, 459, 482, 512, 514 Predicate Offense, 308 prosecutions, 446 Parallel proceedings, 455 Robinson-Patman Act, 315 Parens patriae, 44, 60, 106-109, 130, 174, Rooker-Feldman doctrine, 430

243, 247, 313-315, 318, 407, 409, 423

State Attorneys General Powers and Responsibilities

S Safe Drinking Water Act, 130, 139, 212 Securities Act of 1933, 289, 291 Securities and Exchange Commission, 253, 289, 298, 321 Separation of powers, 17, 47-49, 51, 63, 72, 74, 76, 86, 96, 110, 337, 338 Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, 275, Settlement proceeds, 320 Seventeenth Amendment, 8 Sharing economy, 277, 278 Sherman Act, 312-315, 465 Single Subject rule, 340 Sixth Amendment, 208, 476 Social media policies, 124 Society of Attorneys General Emeritus (SAGE), 519 Sovereign immunity, 114, 146, 149, 150, 165, 202, 205, 207, 211, 477 Spending Clause, 176 State action immunity, 327, 328, 465 State constitutions, 12, 13, 49, 172, 333-340, 342-358, 414, 502 State police, 364, 365, 384, 449 State-Federal Relationship, 152 State-Tribal Cooperative Agreements 187, 213 Student loan servicers, 278, 279 Submerged Lands Act, 155, 167 Sunshine laws (see Freedom Information) Superfund, 142, 143 Supremacy Clause of the Constitution, 189 Supreme Court Center, 483, 484 Sustainable Groundwater Management Act of 2014, 186

Takings, 151, 162, 170-172, 346, 348, 349, 477

Tax-exempt organizations, 217

Telecommunications Act of 1996, 279

Telemarketing, 108, 232-234, 237, 251, 252, 257, 261, 262, 281, 282, 477

Telemarketing Act, 281

Telemarketing Sales Rules, 233

Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), 252

Tenth Amendment, 465
Term in office, 19, 20, 75, 126
Tobacco
Institute, 461
Lawsuits, 470
Master Settlement Agreement, 441, 457, 459, 512
Trafficking, 78, 213, 367, 496-501, 516-518
Truth Initiative, 460

U

Unfair Trade Practices Acts, 260, 286-288 Uniform State Laws, 221, 227, 315

V

Vacancy appointments, 22
Variable annuities, 294
Veterans
Administration, 253
Affairs, 411, 518
Legal Manual, 516
Voting Rights Act litigation, 478

W

Waiver of the state's immunity, 43
Water

Act, 130, 135-137, 139, 150, 174, 178, 212
Diversion, 180, 222, 224, 226, 391, 490
Marketing, 183, 184
Pollution Control Laws, 135
Rule, 138
Waters of the United States, 138
Websites, attorney general office, 22, 123, 154, 177, 247, 251, 399, 446, 447, 480, 481, 487, 490, 491, 493, 507
Whistleblowers, 219, 396, 451